

BEGIN - JANUARY 21, 1961

A53 (500)

AMS BUDGET

BY PRESTON GROVER NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV

MOSCOW, JAN. 21 (AP) - PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV CALLED U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN E. THOMPSON TO A TWO-HOUR CONFERENCE IN THE KREMLIN TODAY AND PRESUMABLY OUTLINED TO HIM A BID FOR A MEETING WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS URGED A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN THE SPRING. AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN, IN TELLING CORRESPONDENTS THAT THERE HAD BEEN A TWO-HOUR MEETING, SAID THE AMBASSADOR AND THE PREMIER, SITTING FACE TO FACE ACROSS A TABLE TOPPED WITH GREEN FELT DISCUSSED "RUSSIAN-AMERICAN PROBLEMS."

SINCE THOMPSON SPEAKS RELATIVELY GOOD RUSSIAN, LITTLE TIME WAS LOST THROUGH TRANSLATION.

THE EXTENT OF THE SUBJECT MATTER COVERED WAS INDICATED BY THE FACT THAT, WHILE THE CONFERENCE ENDED AT 1:30 P.M., THOMPSON WAS STILL BUSY MORE THAN SIX HOURS LATER DICTATING AND EDITING THE REPORT TO BE CABLED IN CODE TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND TO THE PRESIDENT WHO HAS BEEN IN OFFICE LITTLE MORE THAN A FULL DAY.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF OUTSTANDING PROBLEMS WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN TOUCHED UPON AT THE MEETING.

THERE IS THE PERENNIAL CRISIS OVER GERMANY. KHRUSHCHEV HAS INDICATED HE INTENDS TO HAVE A SETTLEMENT OF THAT BEFORE THE WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS IN SEPTEMBER. LACKING A SETTLEMENT, HE HAS SAID HE WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. THAT WOULD RAISE THE EVER TROUBLESOME QUESTION OF WESTERN ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN.

THERE IS THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT AND CESSION OF NUCLEAR TESTING. NEGOTIATIONS ON BOTH SUBJECTS ARE SUSPENDED AT PRESENT.

THERE ARE THE QUESTIONS OF CUBA, THE CONGO AND LAOS, WHICH HAVE BURNED TO FIRE NEAT IN RECENT MONTHS, WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES RANGED ON OPPOSITE SIDES IN ALL CASES.

WHEN KHRUSHCHEV BROKE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE MAY 16 SUMMIT IN PARIS HE INDICATED HE HOPED TO RESUME TALKS WITH THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS SINCE, KHRUSHCHEV HAS SAID AN EARLY MEETING OF GOVERNMENT CHIEFS IS NEEDED.

THE PRESUMPTION HERE IS THAT HE HAS LAID OUT A HARD BID FOR A MEETING IN THE SPRING--AND PERHAPS EARLIER--THAT WOULD PERMIT HIM AND YOUNG PRESIDENT KENNEDY TO TAKE UP THE TALKS WHICH WERE BLASTED APART IN PARIS.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE AN AGGRESSIVE BID FOR A SUMMIT MEETING IN HIS STORMY APPEARANCE AT THE UNITED NATIONS LAST FALL. HE TOLD BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN THERE SHOULD BE AN EARLY MEETING WHICH WOULD BRING TOGETHER THE HEADS OF UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION.

SINCE THIS WAS BEFORE THE ELECTION, MACMILLAN INDICATED ONLY THAT HE WAS FOR SUCH MEETINGS, BUT WOULD NOT COMMIT HIMSELF POSITIVELY TO A LARGE SCALE SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

THE AGENDA FOR ANY SUCH TALKS, PARTICULARLY CONCERNING THE BIG FOUR, WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY HAVE THE SAME GENERAL SUBJECT MATTER--BERLIN, DISARMAMENT AND EAST-WEST RELATIONS.

THE MOMENT KENNEDY WAS ELECTED--AND EVEN BEFORE A LOT OF QUESTIONED BALLOTS WERE TABULATED--KHRUSHCHEV SENT A TELEGRAM TO HIM SAYING HE WISHED PEACEFUL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

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HE EXPRESSED THE SAME WISH DURING A NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY IN THE KREMLIN PALACE. HE REPEATED IT IN A MESSAGE SENT TO KENNEDY YESTERDAY ON THE AMERICAN'S INAUGURATION.

HE SIGNED JOINTLY WITH SOVIET PRESIDENT LEONID BREZHNEV THE TELEGRAM SAYING "WE ARE CERTAIN THAT, STEP BY STEP, WE CAN REMOVE EXISTING SUSPICION AND DISTRUST AND GROW THE SEEDS OF FRIENDSHIP AND BUSINESSLIKE COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO PEOPLES."

THE TEXT OF KENNEDY'S INAUGURAL SPEECH WAS PRINTED TONIGHT BY IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ATTENDED AT HIS MEETING WITH THOMPSON BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASILY V. KUZNETSOV AND BY ANATOLY F. BOBRYMIN, CHIEF OF THE AMERICAN SECTION OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE.

THOMPSON SAT AT THE SAME TABLE AT WHICH HE HAS SAT MANY TIMES BEFORE TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS OF STATE WITH THE PREMIER. IT IS IN THE CENTER OF A LONG, PICTURE-DECORATED ROOM IN WHICH KHRUSHCHEV HAS A LARGE DESK.

IT IS THERE THAT KHRUSHCHEV MEETS AMBASSADORS AND VISITING DELEGATIONS. NO PHOTOGRAPHS WERE TAKEN OF TODAY'S MEETING, THOUGH OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHERS OFTEN ARE INVITED IN.

THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE EXPECTATION HERE THAT THOMPSON WILL BE CALLED TO WASHINGTON AT AN EARLY DATE TO CONSULT WITH THE NEW PRESIDENT. LIKE ALL OTHER U.S. AMBASSADORS, HE HAS SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION BUT, SINCE HE IS A CAREER OFFICER, HE IS SUBJECT TO FURTHER ASSIGNMENT, HERE OR ELSEWHERE.

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A107WX

(280)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-FOREIGN

BY JOHN M. NIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JAN. 21 (AP)--IN HIS FIRST MOVE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, PRESIDENT KENNEDY ASSURED SOVIET PREMIER MIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS READY AND ANXIOUS TO JOIN WITH RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS IN WORKING TOWARD THE "IMPERATIVE GOAL" OF WORLD PEACE.

KENNEDY'S MESSAGE, RESPONDING TO A KHRUSHCHEV TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS ON HIS INAUGURATION, WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE WHITE HOUSE SHORTLY AFTER MEMBERS OF THE NEW PRESIDENT'S CABINET WERE SWORN IN.

EARLIER TODAY, IN AN EVIDENT FURTHER BID TO OPEN UP A NEW ERA IN SOVIET RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, KHRUSHCHEV CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON IN MOSCOW.

THOMPSON SENT A REPORT ON HIS CONVERSATION TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT THIS AFTERNOON AND IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THIS WAS FORWARDED PROMPTLY TO THE WHITE HOUSE. IT WAS NOT DISCLOSED, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE PRESIDENT SAW THOMPSON'S REPORT BEFORE SENDING HIS MESSAGE TO THE RUSSIAN LEADERS.

THE EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES IN THE FIRST HOURS OF KENNEDY'S ADMINISTRATION OPENS AN ACTIVE PERIOD IN MOSCOW-WASHINGTON DIPLOMACY LOOKING TOWARD EAST-WEST NEGOTIATIONS AND PROBABLY AN EVENTUAL SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

KENNEDY PLANS TO CONCENTRATE HIS EFFORTS IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS ON EXPANDING U.S. MILITARY POWER AND DEVELOPING NEW FOREIGN POLICY PROPOSALS IN PREPARATION FOR THESE NEGOTIATIONS.

MEANWHILE HE IS EXPECTED TO OPEN CONSULTATIONS WITH U.S. ALLIES. SOME OF THE BEST INFORMED DIPLOMATS HERE BELIEVE HE MAY FIND IT NECESSARY BY LATE SPRING TO MAKE A FLYING TRIP TO EUROPE FOR BRIEF TALKS WITH ALLIED LEADERS AND PERHAPS AN EXPLORATORY MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

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KENNEDY WELCOMED KHRUSHCHEV'S MESSAGE OF CONGRATULATION. HE TOLD THE SOVIET LEADER "WE ARE READY AND ANXIOUS TO COOPERATE WITH ALL WHO ARE PREPARED TO JOIN IN GENUINE DEDICATION TO THE ASSURANCE OF A PEACEFUL AND MORE FRUITFUL LIFE FOR ALL MANKIND."

KENNEDY IS EXPECTED TO CONCENTRATE FOR SEVERAL MONTHS ON INCREASING U.S. MILITARY POWER AND SHAPING NEW PROPOSALS BEFORE CONSULTING LEADERS OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ACTION ALONG THOSE LINES LOOKS LIKE THE BEST BET FOR MOVES BY THE NEW PRESIDENT, PENDING DEVELOPMENT OF NEW OR REVISED PROPOSALS ON SUCH MAJOR ISSUES AS THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND THE INTERNATIONAL REDUCTION AND CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS.

KENNEDY IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE FULLY AWARE THAT ALTHOUGH HE NEEDS A BREATHING SPELL OF SEVERAL MONTHS TO WORK ON THE BIG ISSUES IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS HE CANNOT STAND STILL FOR LONG.

AT LEAST IN THE FIELD OF DIPLOMATIC MANEUVER HE MUST DEMONSTRATE BY ACTION A DESIRE TO GET HIS NEW "QUEST FOR PEACE" UNDERWAY; OTHERWISE HE WILL FIND THE INITIATIVE ONCE MORE IN KHRUSHCHEV'S HANDS.

THE SOVIET PREMIER, IN FACT, HAS ALREADY MADE HIS FIRST MOVE. HE HELD A LONG DISCUSSION WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON, EVIDENTLY TO RELAY TO KENNEDY WITHOUT DELAY HIS VIEWS ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

KHRUSHCHEV EARLIER HAD PUBLICLY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE STEP BY STEP TO WIPE OUT SUSPICIONS AND BITTERNESS AND "CROW THE SEEDS OF FRIENDSHIP IN BUSINESS-LIKE COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

A BID FOR RENEWAL OF ACTIVE U.S.-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS HAD BEEN EXPECTED HERE IMMEDIATELY AFTER KENNEDY'S INAUGURATION. FOLLOWING KENNEDY'S ELECTION IN NOVEMBER KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR RENEWED EXCHANGES ONCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD LEFT OFFICE.

WITH THIS IN MIND, KENNEDY CHALLENGED KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS YESTERDAY TO JOIN IN A "QUEST FOR PEACE." HE SAID THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WOULD NEVER FEAR TO NEGOTIATE, BUT NEITHER WOULD THEY NEGOTIATE FROM FEAR.

THE FIRST FOREIGN AFFAIRS TASK OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATION CLEARLY IS TO UNDERTAKE AT ONCE A COMPLETE REVIEW OF FOREIGN AND DEFENSE POLICIES; KENNEDY HAS SAID REPEATEDLY THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST COMMAND MAXIMUM MILITARY STRENGTH AS A BASIS FOR ITS DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS.

THE REVIEW CAN BE UNDERTAKEN IN A FEW DAYS. BUT THE QUESTION OF WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT WHILE NEW POLICY PROPOSALS ARE BEING DEvised IS A MORE PRESSING PROBLEM.

DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES SAID THAT AFTER A MONTH OR TWO, KENNEDY COULD EASILY MAKE A QUICK TRIP TO EUROPE, VISITING POSSIBLY LONDON, PARIS AND BONN AND TALKING WITH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND PERHAPS OTHER ALLIED LEADERS.

SOME OFFICIALS SAY THAT AT THE END OF SUCH A TRIP IT IS CONCEIVABLE THAT KENNEDY MIGHT SPEND A DAY IN GENEVA OR SOME SIMILAR PLACE TALKING WITH KHRUSHCHEV, NOT IN THE SENSE OF SUMMIT NEGOTIATIONS BUT TO ESTABLISH A WORKING ACQUAINTANCE.

SOME INFORMED AUTHORITIES HERE BELIEVE THAT UNLESS KENNEDY FOLLOWS SOME SUCH PLAN AS THIS HE WILL FIND HIS HAND FORCED BY KHRUSHCHEV. THE SOVIET LEADER HAS ALREADY ASKED FOR A MEETING OF GOVERNMENT LEADERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS TO DEAL WITH DISARMAMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FROWNED ON ANOTHER U.N. "SPECTACULAR" OF THE KIND WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ORGANIZED LAST FALL. KENNEDY'S PROFESSIONAL DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIM ACT INSTEAD TO REOPEN THE CHANNELS OF REGULAR DIPLOMACY AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE AND TO PRACTICE THE NECESSARY PERSONAL DIPLOMACY AS QUIETLY AS POSSIBLE.

JKAH242PES

A170

(210)

NEW YORK, JAN. 21 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL, LEADER OF THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, AND REP. WALTER JUDD, R-MINN., CLASHED TONIGHT ON THE ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE DESIRABILITY OF ADMITTING COMMUNIST CHINA. GAITSKELL SAID RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND THAT "THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARD CHINA IS LOSING THE COLD WAR IN ASIA."

HE SAID "IT SEEMS TO US A LITTLE SILLY" TO KEEP A NATION OF 600-MILLION PEOPLE OUTSIDE THE UN. HE URGED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE BROUGHT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT.

JUDD, A FORMER MEDICAL MISSIONARY IN CHINA, ARGUED "WE'RE NOT STUBBORNLY KEEPING COMMUNIST CHINA OUT OF THE UN. HER OWN POLICIES ARE KEEPING HER OUT. COMMUNIST CHINA IS A LAWLESS NATION."

HE ALSO OPPOSED INVITING RED CHINA TO DISARMAMENT TALKS.

"WHENEVER WE GET AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THEN IS THE TIME TO TALK WITH CHINA," HE SAID. "IF THE SOVIET UNION WANTS CHINA TO AGREE, SHE WILL AGREE."

JUDD SAID THE FREE NATIONS WITHIN THE UN SHOULD PRESENT A SOLID FRONT AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

"THE WHOLE FREE WORLD MUST BE STRONGER AND MORE UNITED," HE SAID.

GAIKSKELL, HOWEVER, SAW THE UNITED NATIONS AS A FORUM WHERE OPPOSING VIEWS COULD BE PRESENTED.

"WE LOOK UPON THE UN NOT AS A LEAGUE OF FREE PEOPLES BUT AS A FORUM FOR THE WHOLE WORLD," HE SAID.

JUDD AND GAIKSKELL DEBATED THE QUESTION OF "SHOULD THE WEST MODIFY ITS POLICY TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION?" ON THE NBC-TV PROGRAM, "THE NATION'S FUTURE."

WHA129PES
A106 (200)

BERLIN, JAN. 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY TODAY ASSERTED IT HAS A RIGHT TO RECRUIT FOR ITS ARMY IN BERLIN, DEFYING A BRITISH COMPLAINT THAT THIS VIOLATES THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

THE ASSERTION WAS MADE IN A STATEMENT TO THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY, ADN, BY OTTO WINZER, NO. 2 MAN IN THE EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY. WESTERN NATIONS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME. "IT IS ENTIRELY OBVIOUS," WINZER SAID, "THAT A COUNTRY SEEKS TO RECRUIT VOLUNTEERS IN ITS OWN CAPITAL."

THERE CAN BE NO MORE QUESTION OF A FOUR-POWER STATUS IN BERLIN, HE ADDED, REPEATING THE STANDARD EAST GERMAN LINE THAT ALL BERLIN LIES ON ITS TERRITORY. THIS LINE DOES NOT CONFORM AT ALL POINTS WITH THE POSITION OF THE RUSSIANS, WHO IN PRACTICE CONTINUE TO RESPECT MANY PROVISIONS OF THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS ON BERLIN.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ACCUSED THE EAST GERMANS THURSDAY OF VIOLATING THESE. THE CHARGE WAS BASED ON AN ORDER BY THE EAST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT TO LOCAL OFFICIALS, REQUIRING THEM TO HELP THE COMMUNIST ARMY IN ITS RECRUITING. UNDER THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS, GERMAN MILITARY ACTIVITY IS BARRED IN BERLIN.

WINZER ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF VIOLATING THEM BY RECRUITING FOR THE WEST GERMAN ARMY IN WEST BERLIN, AND BY ALLOWING THE VISIT OF IMPORTANT OFFICIALS FROM THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

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A116 (330)
BY RONALD THOMSON

LONDON, JAN. 21 (AP)-GEN. ADOLPH HEINSINGER, CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES, WOUND UP A THREE-DAY MISSION TO BRITAIN TODAY BY ANNOUNCING HE HAD REACHED NO AGREEMENT ON TRAINING GERMAN FORCES IN THIS COUNTRY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HAVE PREDICTED ARRANGEMENTS FOR SUCH TRAINING ARE LIKELY TO BE AGREED BETWEEN THE TWO WARTIME ENEMIES

AND AIRMEN.
ALTHOUGH BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE GIVEN ASSURANCES THAT WEST GERMANY WILL HAVE NO FORMAL BASES IN BRITAIN, SECTIONS OF THE PRESS AND PUBLIC OPINION EXPRESSED DISQUIET ABOUT HEUSINGER'S VISIT.

A FEW HOURS BEFORE HEUSINGER LEFT LONDON FOR THE AIRPORT, A GROUP OF DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED UP AND DOWN OUTSIDE THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY WITH PLACARDS DENOUNCING HIS VISIT HERE. HEUSINGER WAS A REICHSMARSHAL GENERAL IN WORLD WAR II.

"I WOULD LIKE TO UNDERLINE TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE THAT WE ARE NOT WILLING TO GO INTO WAR, THAT WE ARE ONLY INTERESTED IN PREVENTING AN WAR AND THAT THEREFORE WE MUST BE READY TO DEFEND OURSELVES AGAINST AGGRESSOR--BUT NEVER BE THE AGGRESSORS."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH TOOK NOTE TODAY OF BRITISH UNEASINESS ABOUT PLANS FOR TRAINING GERMAN TROOPS IN THE UNITED KINGDOM. BUT IT CONCLUDED IN AN EDITORIAL:

"THE PLAIN TRUTH IS THAT THE BEST WAY OF PREVENTING THE GERMANS ADVENTURING ON THEIR OWN AGAIN IS TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO INVOLVE THEMSELVES, OF THEIR OWN FREE WILL, SO INTRICATELY WITH THE INSTITUTIONS OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT EVEN IF A FUTURE GENERATION WANTED TO BREAK AWAY IT COULD NOT DO SO."

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(240)

TORONTO, ONT., JAN. 21 (AP)-OPPOSITION LEADER LESTER B. PEARSON SAID TODAY CANADA'S DEFENSE POLICY "DOES NOT AND SHOULD NOT" REQUIRE THE COUNTRY TO "MANUFACTURE, ACQUIRE OR USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS."

HE SAID THE ONLY POSSIBLE EXCEPTION MIGHT BE IN A CASE WHERE CANADIAN FORCES IN NATO USED NUCLEAR WEAPONS UNDER NATO CONTROL FOR DEFENSE PURPOSES.

PEARSON, WHO IS HEAD OF CANADA'S LIBERAL PARTY AND IS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH FOR THE ONTARIO SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS' FEDERATION.

"SURELY OUR OBJECTIVE SHOULD NOT BE THE EXTENSION OF THE OWNERSHIP AND ACQUISITION OF SUCH (NUCLEAR) WEAPONS BY OTHER NATIONS BUT THEIR ABOLITION BY ALL NATIONS BEFORE THEY DESTROY ALL NATIONS," PEARSON SAID.

PEARSON ADVOCATED THAT CANADA ACQUIRE "FIVE OR SIX SQUADRONS OF THE LATEST SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT ARMED WITH NON-NUCLEAR WEAPONS" FOR HER AIR DEFENSE.

AT THE NATIONAL PARTY RALLY IN OTTAWA EARLIER THIS MONTH PEARSON SUGGESTED CANADA WITHDRAW FROM ITS INTERCEPTOR ROLE IN THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND.

CANADA'S ROLE IN THE COMMAND, HE SAID, SHOULD BE ONE OF DETECTION IDENTIFICATION AND WARNING.

HE ADVOCATED TODAY "A ROLE OF SURVEILLANCE" FOR THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE IN CONTINENTAL DEFENSE. THIS WOULD "INVOLVE CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE U.S., BUT WOULD NOT REQUIRE US TO USE NUCLEAR WEAPONS IN BOMBARDS OR IN CANADIAN AIRCRAFT UNDER NATIONAL OR EVEN JOINT CONTROL" PEARSON SAID.

"THIS "CLOSE COOPERATION" MAY REQUIRE, HE SAID, A JOINT AIR DEFENSE COMMAND SUCH AS NORAD OR "IT MIGHT MEAN A RETURN TO THE METHODS OF CLOSE COOPERATION, RATHER THAN INTEGRATION, WHICH EXISTED BEFORE NORAD."

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A98NX (MI)
FIRST LEAD GEORGE WASHINGTON
BY FRED GOLDEN

NEW LONDON, CONN., JAN. 21 (AP)-THE NUCLEAR POLARIS SUBMARINE GEORGE WASHINGTON MADE A TRIUMPHANT RETURN TODAY AFTER SETTING A NEW SUBMERSION RECORD ON HER INITIAL TOUR AT SEA.

CMDR. JAMES B. OSBORN OF GALES FERRY, CONN., SKIPPER OF THE

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5,400-TON VESSEL, DISCLOSED THAT THE SUBMARINE HAD TRAVELED FOR 67 DAYS UNDERWATER WITHOUT SURFACING SINCE SHE DEPARTED FROM CHARLESTON, S. C., NOV. 15.

THIS BETTERED THE OLD RECORD OF 60 DAYS ESTABLISHED BY ANOTHER NUCLEAR SUBMARINE, THE SEAWOLF, IN AUGUST 1958.

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON SURFACED AT 7:24 A. M. TODAY 64 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BLOCK ISLAND, R. I., TO COMPLETE HER HISTORIC MISSION. CMDR. OSBORN, 43, SAID THE MISSION WAS A SUCCESS FROM ALL ANGLES. WE DID BETTER THAN WE THOUGHT."

WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

"I HAVE DISCUSSED THE POSSIBILITIES BUT THERE IS STILL NOT AN AGREEMENT," HEUSINGER SAID BEFORE TAKING OFF FROM HOME FROM NORTHOLD AIRPORT. "WE WILL DISCUSS THIS QUESTION LATER ON."

HEUSINGER, SOON TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY COMMITTEE OF NATO CHIEFS OF STAFF, CONGRATULATED BRITISH FORCES ON THEIR "STATE OF READINESS."

DURING HIS TALKS HERE, HEUSINGER URGED BRITISH MILITARY LEADERS TO ACT QUICKLY ON WEST GERMANY'S REQUEST FOR STORAGE AND REPAIR DEPOTS PLUS OTHER TRAINING FACILITIES FOR SOLDIERS, SAILORS!

VICE ADM. FITZHUGH LEE, ACTING COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE NAVY'S ATLANTIC COMMAND, RADIOED A CONGRATULATORY MESSAGE TO THE CREW OF THE SUBMARINE.

LEE STATED THAT "IN THE HISTORY OF SEA POWER NO SHIP EVER COMPLETED A MORE SIGNIFICANT MISSION THAN THIS AND NO IRON MEN IN WOODEN SHIPS EVER DISPLAYED A GREATER DEDICATION, INTELLIGENCE AND COMPETENCE THAN THE CREW OF THE GEORGE WASHINGTON."

OSBORN DISCLOSED THAT THE SUBMARINE'S CARGO OF 16 NUCLEAR-TIPPED POLARIS MISSILES, CAPABLE OF UNLEASHING MORE DEVASTATION THAN ALL THE EXPLOSIVES USED IN WORLD WAR II, WERE "COCKED FOR INSTANT USE" THROUGHOUT THE TRIP.

HE ADDED HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE SUBMARINE WAS TAILED BY OTHER VESSELS DURING HER TWO-MONTH TOUR IN AN UNDISCLOSED AREA OF OPERATION.

AFTER SHE SURFACED OFF BLOCK ISLAND TODAY, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON WAS MET BY THREE NAVY TUGS, ONE OF WHICH CARRIED VICE ADM. ELTON W. GRENfell, COMMANDER OF THE ATLANTIC SUBMARINE FORCE.

ADM. GRENfell TRANSFERRED TO THE SUBMARINE FOR THE LEISURELY RIDE INTO PORT, WHERE THE GEORGE WASHINGTON BERTHED BESIDE THE SUBMARINE TENDER USS PROTEUS AT 2:30 P.M.

TWO OTHER NUCLEAR SUBMARINES--THE SKIPJACK AND TRITON--WERE MOORED AT THE SAME PIER.

A115NX

FOR THE GEORGE WASHINGTON'S 110 OFFICERS AND CREW MEMBERS, WHO HUDDLED ON DECK IN THE CHILLING 13-DEGREE TEMPERATURE, THE RETURN PROVIDED AN OCCASION FOR A DELAYED CHRISTMAS CELEBRATION.

A NUMBER OF THE CREW SPORTED NEATLY GROOMED MUSTACHES AND BEARDS, SOUVENIRS GROWN DURING THE TOUR.

"WE ALL MISSED YOU AND WE'RE GLAD TO BE HOME," OSBORN TOLD THE WIVES AND CHILDREN WHO GATHERED IN THE PROTEUS' MESSROOM FOR JOYOUS FAMILY REUNIONS.

"YOUR HUSBANDS AND FATHERS PERFORMED EXTREMELY WELL AND ALL OF THEM ARE SAFE. I KNOW IT WAS TOUGH BEING AWAY AT CHRISTMAS."

TWO OF THE CREW BECAME FATHERS DURING THE TOUR, OSBORN SAID, AND HE PRESENTED THEM WITH THE APPROPRIATE BOXES OF CIGARS.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, OSBORN DECLINED TO DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE MISSION BECAUSE OF SECURITY RESTRICTIONS. BUT HE DID NOT DISAGREE WITH

A NEWSMAN'S SUGGESTION THAT THE SUBMARINE MAY HAVE TRAVELED MORE THAN 10,000 MILES DURING THE TRIP.
THE VESSEL IS CAPABLE OF TRAVELING MORE THAN 60,000 MILES BEFORE REFUELING.

OSBORN NOTED WITH PRIDE THAT IT WAS ONLY SIX MONTHS AGO THAT THE GEORGE WASHINGTON SUCCESSFULLY TEST-FIRED HER FIRST BALLISTIC MISSILE OFF CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., AND NOW HAD COMPLETED HER FIRST SEA PATROL.

OSBORN SAID THE MEN, WHOSE SOLE MEANS OF COMMUNICATION WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD WAS BY RADIO, SPENT MOST OF THEIR TIME ACQUAINTING THEMSELVES WITH THE NEW EQUIPMENT UNDER OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS.

HE ADDED THAT THE ONLY REPAIRS RECORDED WERE REPLACEMENT OF A SMALL HELICAL GEAR AND A PART FOR A MEAT GRINDER.

AS SHE NOSED INTO DOCK UNDER NEARLY CLOUDLESS SKIES, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON APPEARED TO BE IN FINE EXTERNAL SHAPE, EXCEPT FOR A TOUCH OF RUST ON HER HULL.

SHE WILL REMAIN HERE FOR A ROUTINE CHECK OF HER WATER-COOLED ATOMIC REACTOR BEFORE RETURNING TO SEA WITH HER ALTERNATE OR "GOLD" CREW, IN LINE WITH THE NAVY'S POLICY OF KEEPING AT LEAST ONE POLARIS MISSILE SUBMARINE ON CONSTANT PATROL.

"THE "GOLD" CREW WILL BE UNDER CMDR. JOHN L. FRON (CQ) JR. OF NAVERTOWN, PA.

THE PRESENT OR "BLUE" CREW IS EXPECTED TO BE BASED HERE FOR TWO MONTHS.

OSBORN, A SOFT-SPOKEN GRADUATE OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY, IS A NATIVE OF STOCKTON, MO. HE IS MARRIED TO THE FORMER JANE HANNA OF CRYSTAL CITY, MO., AND IS THE FATHER OF TWO DAUGHTERS, JOANN (CAPS J A), 17, AND JANET, (CQ), 14.

WHEN SHE WENT ON STATION NOV. 15 TO HERALD ANOTHER CHAPTER IN THE HISTORY OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER REMARKED THAT THE GEORGE WASHINGTON AND HER SISTER SHIPS "POSSESS A POWER AND RELATIVE INVULNERABILITY WHICH WILL MAKE SUICIDAL ANY ATTEMPT BY AN AGGRESSOR TO ATTACK THE FREE WORLD BY SURPRISE."

A SISTER SHIP, THE PATRICK Henry, HAS REPLACED THE GEORGE WASHINGTON ON POLARIS MISSILE PATROLS.

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON WAS LAUNCHED JUNE 10, 1959 AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP. IN NEIGHBORING CROTON. SHE WAS COMMISSIONED DEC. 30, 1959.

(NO PICKUP)

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A132DN (LA FW)
ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, JAN. 22--NOTE DATE
KRUEGER BJT

BY JOE BENHAM
SAN ANTONIO, TEX., JAN. 21 (AP)--GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, WHO ROSE THROUGH THE RANKS IN THE ARMY OF HIS ADOPTED COUNTRY TO LEAD THE U.S. SIXTH ARMY AGAINST THE JAPANESE IN WORLD WAR II, WILL BE 80 YEARS OLD THURSDAY.

PRAISED BY GENERAL OF THE ARMY DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AS "THE ABLEST ARMY COMMANDER OF THE WAR" AND RESPECTED BY CIS WHO KNEW HE RESPECTED THEM IN TURN, KRUEGER HAS LIVED QUIETLY SINCE HIS RETIREMENT HERE IN 1946. HIS WIFE DIED IN 1956.

TOMORROW NIGHT, THE QUIET OF THE BOOK-LINED STUDY WHERE HE SPENDS MUCH OF HIS TIME WILL BE FORSAKEN FOR A DINNER WITH ABOUT 40 MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF IN THE SIXTH ARMY--A 250,000-MAN FORCE WHICH KRUEGER ORGANIZED AND COMMANDED THROUGH 16 PACIFIC CAMPAIGNS.

AND NEXT TUESDAY, THE GENERAL WILL GO TO NEW YORK TO ATTEND A REUNION OF OFFICERS WHO SERVED UNDER MACARTHUR. MACARTHUR, WHO WILL BE 81 JAN. 26, AND KRUEGER SHARE THE SAME BIRTHDAY ANNIVERSARY.

THEY ALSO SHARE THE AFFECTION AND DEEP RESPECT OF ONE ANOTHER. A COLOR PORTRAIT OF MACARTHUR HANGS OVER THE FIREPLACE IN THE COMFORTABLE STONE HOUSE KRUEGER BOUGHT AFTER HIS RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES IN FEBRUARY OF 1946. OTHER PICTURES OF MACARTHUR ARE AMONG DOZENS OF LIKENESSES ON THE WALLS AND SHELVES OF KRUEGER'S

STUDY.

PROMINENT AMONG THE PORTRAITS ARE PICTURES OF PRESIDENT DWIGHT EISENHOWER, RETIRED GEN. ALFRED GRUENTHER AND THE LATE GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL.

EISENHOWER AND GRUENTHER SERVED AS CHIEFS OF STAFF UNDER KRUEGER WHEN HE COMMANDED THE THIRD ARMY PRIOR TO WORLD WAR II. MARSHALL WAS A CONTEMPORARY.

KRUEGER, THEN A MAJOR GENERAL SELECTED EISENHOWER AS HIS CHIEF OF STAFF IN 1941, THEN RECOMMENDED THE YOUTHFUL COLONEL FOR HEAD OF THE WAR PLANS DIVISION--A GENERAL STAFF JOB FROM WHICH EISENHOWER MOVED TO BECOME COMMANDER OF ALL ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE DURING WORLD WAR II.

"NOBODY ELSE COULD HAVE HANDLED THAT JOB AS WELL AS HE DID," KRUEGER SAID OF EISENHOWER DURING AN INTERVIEW. EISENHOWER PROVED HIS ABILITY, KRUEGER FEELS, WITH HIS STAFF WORK IN THE LOUISIANA MANEUVERS IN 1941.

"I WAS NOT A DESK SOLDIER," KRUEGER SAID. "I HAD TO BE WITH THE TROOPS ALL THE TIME. I PENCILED OUT THE DETAILS AND IT WAS EISENHOWER'S JOB TO COORDINATE THE DETAILS."

KRUEGER LEFT THE THIRD ARMY IN 1943 WHEN MACARTHUR REQUESTED THAT HE BE SENT TO AUSTRALIA TO ORGANIZE AND TRAIN THE SIXTH ARMY.

"I WAS DELIGHTED," KRUEGER RECALLS. "I NEVER EXPECTED TO GO OVERSEAS AT ALL." HE WAS ALMOST 63 AT THE TIME, AND EXCEPT FOR FOUR MONTHS IN 1899 HAD BEEN IN THE ARMY CONTINUOUSLY SINCE JUNE 17, 1898. HE HAD SEEN SERVICE IN THE SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR PHILIPPINE INSURRECTION AND WORLD WAR I.

KRUEGER, BORN IN FLATOW, GERMANY, CAME TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN HE WAS EIGHT YEARS OLD.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, JAN. 22--SENT JAN. 20)

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(300)
BY PETER HOFFER

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JAN. 21 (AP)--A FORMER AIDE OF ADOLPH EICHMANN WAS TURNED OVER BY POLICE TO THE JUSTICE MINISTRY TODAY AFTER HE INSISTED HE HANDLED ONLY "TECHNICAL DETAILS" UNDER EICHMANN IN THE NAZI PROGRAM TO EXTERMINATE THE JEWS.

FRANZ NOVAK, ONETIME SS CAPTAIN ARRESTED YESTERDAY AFTER WEST CAPTURE, MAY BE TRIED IN AUSTRIA OR POSSIBLY EXTRADITED TO WEST ARREST OR WHO WOULD GET THE REWARD IF HE IS BROUGHT TO TRIAL. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY PLANS A FULL INVESTIGATION OF NOVAK'S RECORD UNDER THE NAZIS.

POLICE SAID NOVAK, WHO HAD BEEN LIVING A QUIET LIFE HERE UNDER HIS REAL NAME AND WORKING IN THE PRINTING BUSINESS, ADMITTED WORKING IN THE "CENTRAL JEWISH MIGRATION BUREAU" IN PRAGUE AND VIENNA DURING 1938-39 AND THEN IN EICHMANN'S BERLIN HEADQUARTERS UNTIL 1945. HE HAS ALSO BEEN ACCUSED OF HELPING ORGANIZE THE TRANSPORT OF HUNGARIAN JEWS TO EXTERMINATION CAMPS DURING WORLD WAR II.

NOVAK TOLD POLICE, HOWEVER, THAT HIS JOB CONCERNED ONLY THE DETAILS OF TRANSPORTING JEWS AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE ORDERS FOR MASS EXTERMINATIONS OR CARRYING OUT THE KILLINGS.

THE POLICE SAID NOVAK CLAIMED HE WAS HELD BRIEFLY BY U.S. MILITARY FORCES AT THE END OF THE WAR BUT EVADED IDENTIFICATION.

HE WAS RELEASED AND RETURNED TO AUSTRIA, WHERE HE LIVED IN BRAUNAU, HITLER'S NATIVE DISTRICT, UNTIL 1950, AND WORKED AS A FARM HAND UNDER THE NAME OF HERBERT BOLAK, HE TOLD THE POLICE.

IN 1950, NOVAK SAID, HE MOVED TO VIENNA AND CALLED HIMSELF EWALD ENZERSDORF, HE SAID, AND ASSUMED HIS REAL NAME BECAUSE HE FOUND OFFICIAL RECORDS DID NOT THEN LIST HIM AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

A144

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, SUNDAY, JAN. 22 (AP)-ROBERT SERVATIUS, GERMAN DEFENSE ATTORNEY FOR FORMER NAZI SS OFFICER ADOLF EICHMANN, ARRIVED TODAY TO BEGIN FINAL PREPARATIONS FOR EICHMANN'S TRIAL. THE TRIAL HAS BEEN TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED TO BEGIN MARCH 15. EICHMANN IS CHARGED WITH MASHERMING THE MURDER OF MILLIONS OF JEWS IN WORLD WAR II.

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A POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID NOVAK PROBABLY COULD BE INTERVIEWED BY ISRAELI AUTHORITIES TO SEE IF HE HAS EVIDENCE THAT CAN BE USED IN EICHMANN'S TRIAL. EICHMANN IS CHARGED WITH GENOCIDE AND GOES ON TRIAL IN JERUSALEM IN MARCH.

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